How and Why the British Discovered North America Russell Bastedo

> Jaffrey Historical Society February 14, 2013



#### Europe in 1360

### Prince Henry the Navigator (1394-1460)





## Portugese explorations



#### Europe in 1360

The World in 1493. The Pope's division of the world between Spain and Portugal.





#### The World in 1500

## King Henry VIII in 1540, age 30. "The most dangerous man in the world," according to the French ambassador.







### Queen Elizabeth I as a young girl



#### Queen Elizabeth I in 1560, age 25



#### The Spanish Armada

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RELAND

La Coruña

SPAIN

#### Sir Francis Drake

Saturday, February 16, 2013



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#### Queen Elizabeth I (age 44) celebrates Francis Drake's voyage, 1589



#### Sir Walter Raleigh in 1586



#### UNITED STATES

MEXICO

#### Raleigh's Caribbean



#### North America coast, 1580s



#### The Spanish Armada

Saturday, February 16, 2013



RELAND

La Coruña

SPAIN

## Captain John Smith



17



#### Jamestown



Chief Powhatan with Captain John Smith

9



and and the

#### Pocohontas



## Plentiful fish in Virginia



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#### Indians at work by John White





Jefferson-Fry Map of Virginia and Maryland 1750



Detail, Jefferson-Fry Map of Virginia and Maryland 1750



## John Smith's map of New England, 1616





British North America in 1650

ADA ou DE du Grat te . d'orge B. Blanche LA de la Conception 0 guil rancous la Sphere Grand N OV: Banca ter Fles C.de Sable I. de Sable arbeque VELLE Nouvelle Amfterdam FRANCE les Bermules A Iles MERDE MEXIQUE ou de Lucay:



#### Title page, The Four Kings of Canada, 1710

A

Succinct Account of the Four Indian Princes lately arriv'd from North America.

A particular Description of their Country, their strange and remarkable Religion, Feasts, Marriages, Burials, Remedies for their Sick, Customs, Manners, Constitution, Habits, Sports, War, Peace, Policy, Hunting, Fishing, Utensils belonging to the Savages, with several other Extraordinary Things worthy Observation, as to the natural or curious Productions, Beauty, or Fertility of that Part of the World.

Enter'd in the Hall-Book of the Company of Stationers, pursuant to Act of Parliament.

Printed : And sold by John Baker, at the Black Boy in Pater-Noster-Row. 1710. Price Six-pence.



#### BEING

#### WITH

#### LONDON

### An Indian prince presented to King George I, 1710



#### Details, An Indian prince presented to King George I, 1710





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#### British North Amierca in 1700



#### Detail, British North Amierca in 1700



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# The End

ELIMINATE THOSE FOLLOWING

#### ELIMINATE

#### Map of South America







### Europe in 1360





#### ELIMINATE



#### SUGAR IS GETTING SWEETER THANKS TO KFC AND PEPSI COLA

CARIBBEAN SUGAR the demand for beet producers could hardly complain about a lack of markets to which the region could sell its important sugar crop.

At its annual general meeting in Guyana last November officials of the umbrella Sugar Association of the Caribbean noted the healthy state of the international sugar market especially with the entry of Kentucky Fried Chicken (KFC) and Pepsi Cola into quence of this bright China and India.

cials, sugar demands to invest in the sugar paying almost double have shot up astro- industry. Guyana and the price obtained on nomically and that Trinidad and Tobago the 'soft' open world nearly every ounce of for example will spend market. sugar that the region nearly 50 million U.S. produces will be sold, dollars in the next Guyana, Barbados, Jawhich is due in part to three years retooling maica, Belize and the region.

and other artificial sweeteners levelling off significantly in recent years ...' thanks in part to fears about their side effects.'

SAC's President Dr. Kusha Haraksingh said that Caribbean producers could sell all of what it has now, 'and if we had more, we could sell that too.' "The future is bright for Caribbean sugar," said Dr. Haraksingh. As a conseprospect, there is a



Dr. Kusha Haraksingh the industry and increasing cultivatable acreage.

Presently, the Caribbean has a special export protocol to the European Union and a recent opening to the Portuguese mar-According to offi- race by governments ket, both of which are

**Trinidad and Tobago** will have to share a total of 20,000 metric tonnes. This is in addition to a 47,000 tonne increase which the United States Department of Agriculture recently announced.

This region produces an estimated 800,000 tonnes of sugar annually, all of which can find a ready market these days. The majority of this crop however, goes to Europe under a special protocol. The import price and quota are fixed and the life of the protocol is indefinite.

Additionally, shortfalls by any ex-Put together, porting country is awarded to others in

## DOES THIS STAY IN?

#### Needs to be re-scanned

05

Queen Elizabeth I







#### THIS IS PRETTY MUCH THE SAME AS #31. DO YOU NEED BOTH?

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The sixteenth-century Virginia Indians above bollow out the inside of a canoe with seashells. Europeans judged the boats to be as seaworthy as theirs. At left, seventeenth-century upper New York State Indians fish successfully using crude spears and nets.

THOMAS GILCREASE INSTITUTE OF HISTORY AND ART. TULSA



